ls

cd Desktop/System\ Software/Lab/

touch file1

vi file1

Add content (Hello and welcame to tutorial for Linux cammonds.)

cat file1

Hello and welcame to tutorial for Linux cammonds.

aspell check file1

Text

Description automatically generated press l Text

Description automatically generated press x to exit

bc

**Text

Description automatically generated** enter quit to exit

cal

**Text

Description automatically generated**

cal 1947

**A picture containing background pattern

Description automatically generated**

clear

echo Jamia Millia Islamia, New Delhi > file2

cat file2

Jamia Millia Islamia, New Delhi

chmod -rw file2

cat file2

cat: file2: Permission denied

vi file2

Warning: Changing a readonly file(Warning in vi editor) :q! (since :wq won’t work)

echo added chmod -rwx >> file2

Graphical user interface, application

Description automatically generated Non readable, non writable, non executable file2

touch file3

echo Welcome to Jamia Millia Islamia! > file3

cp file3 file1

cat file1 overwriting in file1

Welcome to Jamia Millia Islamia!

cp file3 file

cat file creating and copying in new file

Welcome to Jamia Millia Islamia!

date

Wednesday 02 February 2022 03:29:29 PM IST

expr Faizan : Faiz

4 A partial match will return the number of characters that match

expr 6 / 3

2

grep Ja file grep <word> <file>



grep ia file3



mkdir test

rmdir test

rm file

touch file

echo Lorem ipsum ……… > file

head -3 file

3 lines from start of file

tail -4 file

4 lines from end of file